My Heart Is in the East

Volume 1

Rabbinic Leadership in the Islamic Countries in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries

My Heart Is in the East

Volume 1

Rabbinic Leadership in the Islamic Countries in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries

> Editor Moshe Rachimi



Editorial Board Members

Professor Aaron Gimani Professor Shmuel Trigano Dr. Yael Klein Professor Ron S. Kleinman Professor Ben Zion Rosenfeld Professor Yosef Rivlin

Editorial secretery: Shiri Fisher Language editor: Dr. Yossi Peretz Design and Layout: Yael Brosh English Translation: David Wapner Cover Design: Yael Chen

> Orot Israel College © All rights reserved

This book or passages therefrom may not be copied in any way and by any electronic, magnetic or mechanical means (including photocopying, miniaturization and recording), without the publisher's written consent.

Printed in Israel, 2019

Contents

	Preface	7
Leah Bornstein- Makovetsky	Halachic Rulings of the Rabbis of Istanbul, Saloniki and Izmir Regarding Protestant Missionary Activities During the Nineteenth Century	11
Jay R. Berkovitz	The Influence of the Early and Later Spanish Sages on Ashkenazi Rabbinic Rulings at the Onset of the Modern Era	31
Aharon Gaimani	Notice of Passing Notification Letters: "Ta'aziya", According to the Tradition of Northern Yemenite Jewry	45
Shmuel Trigano	The Elements of Public Sephardic Discourse	87
Nissim Leon	The Institution of the Eastern Charedi T'shuva Movement and the Renewal of the Local Sephardic Rabbinate	95
Rina Lapidus	Rabbis in Georgia, Uzbekistan and Dagastan During the Soviet Period	129

Moshe Ammar	Rabbi Shaul Even Danan – His Leadership and Ruling-Making Ability in Enacting Rabbinic Bylaws: The Solution Towards the Problems of Modernity in Morocco	159
Ron S. Kleinman	"Such Judgments – They Know Not"? Rendering Decisions Based on Gentile Law and Business Practices: The Stance of Halachic Decisors in the Ottoman Empire From the 16th Through the 19th Centuries	193
Shaul Regev	Rabbi Moshe Binyamin: One of the First Kabbalists in Baghdad	217
Ben Zion Rosenfeld	HaRav Avraham Isaac HaCohen Kook and his Attitude Regarding the Sephardi Sages During His Stay in Jaffa 5674–5664 (1904–1914)	241
Yossef Charvit	The Historic Connection Between the Rabbinic Leaders of Algeria and Eretz Yisrael in the Era of Change (1830–1962)	295
Index Index of Names Index of Subjects		323 326
English Abstracts		IX

List of Contributors

Professor Leah Bornstein-Makovetsky	Ariel University	
Professor Jay R. Berkovitz	University of Massachusetts Amherst	
Professor Aharon Gaimani	Bar Ilan University	
Professor Shmuel Trigano	Paris-Nanterre University	
Dr. Nissim Leon	Bar Ilan University	
Professor Rina Lapidus	Bar Ilan University	
Professor Moshe Ammar	Orot Yahadut HaMagreb Institute	
Professor Ron S. Kleinman	Ono Academic College	
Professor Shaul Regev	Bar Ilan University	
Professor Ben Zion Rosenfeld	Bar Ilan University; Orot Israel College	
Dr. Yossef Charvit	Bar Ilan University	